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10IS665

**Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021**  
**Computer Graphics and Visualization**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

**PART – A**

- 1 a. Define computer graphics. Explain in detail the application of computer graphics in current day. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the working of pinhole camera. Derive angle of view. (10 Marks)
- 2 a. Explain the seven major groups of OpenGL API functions, with example for each function. (10 Marks)  
b. List out different OpenGL Primitives, giving examples for each. (10 Marks)
- 3 a. What are the various classes of logical input devices that are supported OpenGL? Explain the functionality of each of these classes. (08 Marks)  
b. What is a measure and trigger of a logical input device? Explain the different modes to obtain the measures with example. (08 Marks)  
c. List out the characteristics of a good interactive program. (04 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain different frame coordinates in OpenGL, with suitable example. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain translation, rotation and scaling objects in 2-dimensions. (10 Marks)

**PART – B**

- 5 a. How an object transformation is implemented in OpenGL? Explain with suitable example. (10 Marks)  
b. What are quaternions? How it is useful in a three dimensional space. (10 Marks)
- 6 a. Briefly discuss the following along with the functions used for the purpose in OpenGL.  
i) Perspective projections ii) Orthogonal projections. (10 Marks)  
b. What is canonical view volume? Explain the mapping of a given view volume to the canonical form. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain phong lighting model. Indicate the advantages and disadvantages. (10 Marks)  
b. What are the different methods available for shading a polygon? Briefly discuss any two of them. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Explain the Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm in detail. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the Liang-Barsky line clipping algorithm. (10 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.